

U	<b>Goal</b>	16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
	<b>Target</b>	16,5 Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms
N	<b>Indicator</b>	16.5.2 Proportion of businesses that had at least one contact with a public official and that paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials during the previous 12 months

### I. National indicator

&lt;Type 3&gt;

<b>Indicator</b>	Experience in offering money and valuables, entertainment, or convenience to public officials in the previous 12 months
<b>Definition</b>	Experience in government corruption of the people who have involved in business and have had contact with public officials
<b>Calculation method</b>	Proportion of respondents who had contact with public officials and answered “Yes” to the question if they had offered money and valuables, etc., to public officials in the previous 12 months.
<b>Unit</b>	Percent (%)

### II. National indicator's source

<b>Data sources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Source: Government Corruption Survey</li> <li>■ Collection method: Interviews</li> </ul>
<b>Calendar</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Frequency: Annually(Last survey: 2019.7.30.-9.10)</li> <li>■ Data release: December in the reference year</li> </ul>
<b>Organizations</b>	Center for Social Survey(Tel. 02-2007-0645), Korea Institute of Public Administration
<b>Related International Agency</b>	N/A

### III. Comparison with UN SDG indicator

	① Indicator		② Definition		③ Data value	
	Same	Different	Same	Different	Same	Different
<b>Note</b>						
<b>Global indicator link</b>						

■ The UN indicator measures the proportion of businesses that have offered or have been solicited to offer bribe to public officials through the World Bank's Enterprise Survey with the primary focus on tax officials.  
 ■ The survey used for the national indicator is for general businesses and self-employed people without particular highlight on certain public official groups.

■ Metadata: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-05-02.pdf>  
 ■ Data: <https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/>