

U N	<b>Goal</b>	16. Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
	<b>Target</b>	16.5 Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms
	<b>Indicator</b>	16.5.1 Proportion of persons who had at least one contact with a public official and who paid a bribe to a public official, or were asked for a bribe by those public officials, during the previous 12 months

### I. National indicator

&lt;Type 3&gt;

<b>Indicator</b>	Corruption experience
<b>Definition</b>	External integrity as a sub-indicator of integrity. The indicator is measured by asking citizens who have had direct contact with public institutions and officials subject to public institution integrity assessments during the survey period about their experience in public officials' corruption.
<b>Calculation method</b>	$\frac{\text{Number of respondents to each corruption-related questions}}{\text{Total respondents to questions}} \times 100$
<b>Unit</b>	Percent (%)

### II. National indicator's source

<b>Data sources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Source: Integrity Assessment</li> <li>■ Collection method: Interviews</li> </ul>
<b>Calendar</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Frequency: Annually</li> <li>■ Data release: End of January in the following year</li> </ul>
<b>Organizations</b>	Anti-Corruption and Civil Rights Commission
<b>Related International Agency</b>	N/A

### III. Comparison with UN SDG indicator

	① Indicator	② Definition	③ Data value
	Same	Different	Same
<b>Global indicator link</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Metadata: <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-05-01.pdf">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-16-05-01.pdf</a></li> <li>■ Data: <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/</a></li> </ul>		