

<b>U N</b>	<b>G o a l</b>	<b>3. Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages</b>
	<b>T a r g e t</b>	<b>3.2 By 2030, end preventable deaths of newborns and children under 5 years of age, with all countries aiming to reduce neonatal mortality to at least as low as 12 per 1,000 live births and under-5 mortality to at least as low as 25 per 1,000 live births</b>
	<b>I n d i c a t o r</b>	<b>3.2.2 Neonatal mortality rate</b>

**I. National indicator**

&lt;Type 1&gt;

<b>Indicator</b>	Infant mortality rate
<b>Definition</b>	Newborns dying during the first 28 completed days of life per 1,000 live births
<b>Calculation method</b>	$\text{Infant mortality rate} = \frac{\text{Deaths during the first 28 days}}{\text{Live births}} \times 1,000$
<b>Unit</b>	Deaths per 100,000 live births

**II. National indicator's source**

<b>Data sources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Source: <i>Cause of Death Statistics</i></li> <li>■ Collection method: Compiling data from death reports filed with city, district, and municipal offices, baby and fetal death reports from crematories, and data from the 「<i>Complementary Survey on Causes of Death</i>」 of medical institutions</li> </ul>
<b>Calendar</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Frequency: Annually (Jan 1 - Dec 31 of the reference year)</li> <li>■ Data release: September in the following year</li> </ul>
<b>Organizations</b>	Vital Statistics Division(Tel. 042-481-2252), Statistics Korea
<b>Related International Agency</b>	UNICEF, UN IGME(Inter-agency Group for child Mortality Estimation)

**III. Comparison with UN SDG indicator**

	① Indicator		② Definition		③ Data value	
	Same	Different	Same	Different	Same	Different
<b>Note</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ In relation to the UN SDGs, the neonatal mortality rate is part of age-specific mortality rates that refers to the probability that a child born in a specific year or period will die during the first 28 completed days of life, hence difference in definitions</li> <li>■ In the global data, the <i>Cause of Death Statistics</i> by Statistics Korea is used to estimate data for Korea. However, the figure undergoes correction by UN IGME using the Bayesian spline regression model, hence slight deviations from the national statistics</li> </ul>					
<b>Global indicator link</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>■ Metadata: <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-03-02-02.pdf">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-03-02-02.pdf</a></li> <li>■ Data: <a href="https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/">https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/</a></li> </ul>					