

U N	G o a l	2. End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture
	T a r g e t	2.4 By 2030, ensure sustainable food production systems and implement resilient agricultural practices that increase productivity and production, that help maintain ecosystems, that strengthen capacity for adaptation to climate change, extreme weather, drought, flooding and other disasters and that progressively improve land and soil quality
	I n d i c a t o r	2.4.1 Proportion of agricultural area under productive and sustainable agriculture

I. Global indicator

<Type 4>

Indicator	Proportion of agricultural area under productive and sustainable agriculture
Definition	<p>The proportion of agricultural area under productive and sustainable agriculture. Included within the scope are intensive and extensive crops and livestock production systems, subsistence agriculture, state and common land when used exclusively and managed by the farm holding, food and non-food crops and livestock products (e.g. tobacco, cotton, and sheep wool), crops grown for fodder or for energy purposes, agro-forestry, and aquaculture within the agricultural land area. Excluded from the scope are state and common land not used exclusively by the farm holding, nomadic pastoralism, production from gardens and backyards, production from hobby farms, holdings focusing exclusively on aquaculture, holdings focusing exclusively on forestry, and food harvested from the wild.</p> <p>Sustainable production captures three dimensions: economic, environmental, and social, each of which is measured through the following sub-indicators: farm output value per hectare, farm income, risk mitigation mechanisms (economic dimension), soil degradation, water use, fertilizer management, pesticides management, agro-biodiversity supportive practices (environmental dimension), wage rate in agriculture, food insecurity experience, secure tenure right to land (social dimension).</p>
Global indicator link	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Metadata: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/metadata/files/Metadata-02-04-01.pdf ■ Data: https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/indicators/database/